

OL/2016/33-STE-II/(NEW)

கல்வித் திணைக்களம் / மதுரைப் பல்கலைக்கழகம் / மதுரைப் பல்கலைக்கழகம் [All Rights Reserved]

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**NEW****33 STE II**

Department of Examinations, Sri Lanka

අධ්‍යයන පොදු සහතික පත්‍ර (සාමාන්‍ය පෙළ) විභාගය, 2016 දෙසැම්බර්  
 கல்விப் பொதுத் தராதரப் பத்திர (சாதாரண தர)ப் பரீட்சை, 2016 டிசம்பர்  
 General Certificate of Education (Ord. Level) Examination, December 2016

ஓரங்கை II

வரலாறு II

History II

I. (අ) (i)

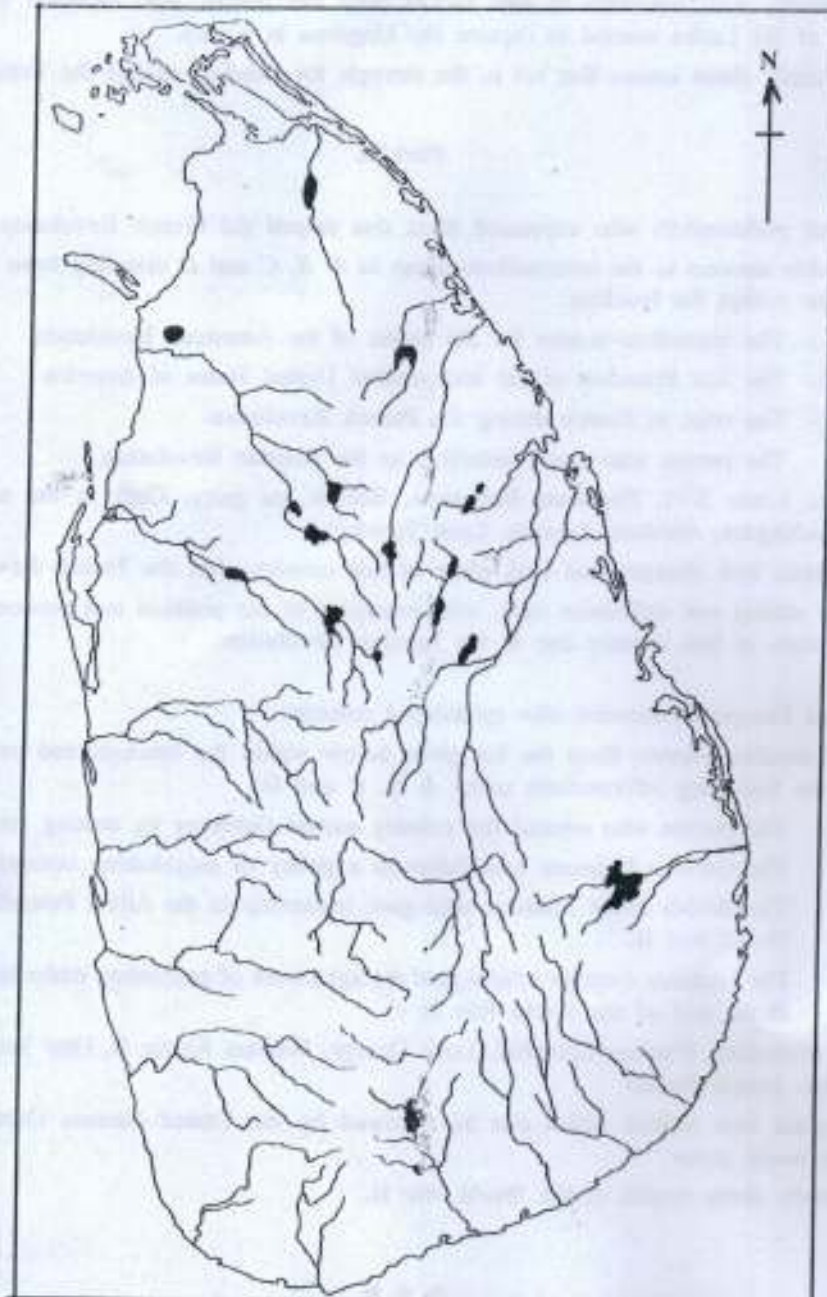
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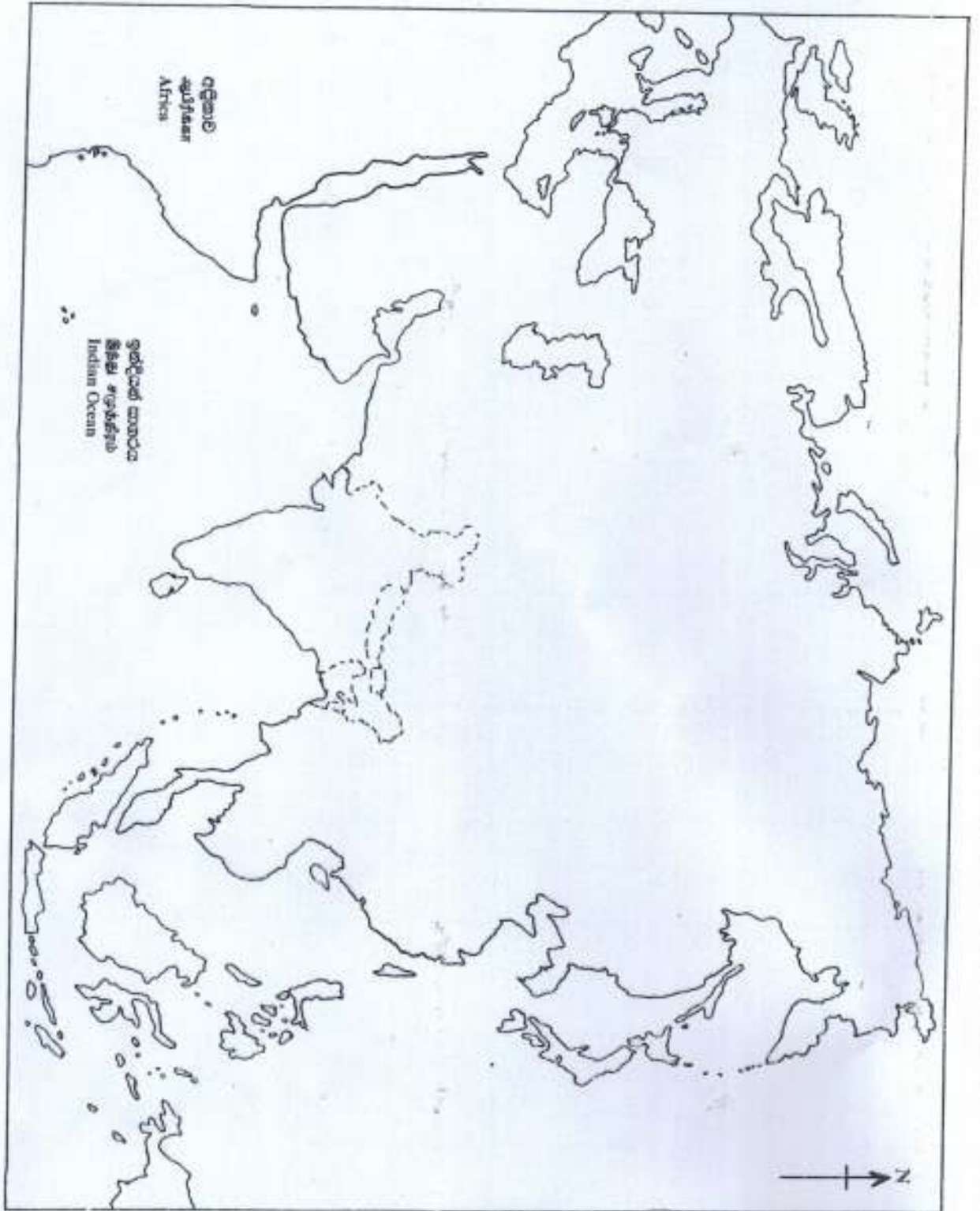
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Index No.



- I. (a) (ii)
- I. (a) (iii)
- I. (a) (ii)



Africa

Indian Ocean

**NEW****33 E II**

අධ්‍යයන පොදු සහතික පත්‍ර (සාමාන්‍ය පෙළ) විභාගය, 2016 දෙසැම්බර්  
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**General Certificate of Education (Ord. Level) Examination, December 2016**

ඉතිහාසය **II**  
வரலாறு **II**  
**History** **II**

පැය තුනයි  
மூன்று மணித்தியாலம்  
**Three hours**

- \* Question No. 1 in Part I is compulsory.
- \* Answer four questions from Part II and one questions from Part III.
- \* The total number of questions to be answered is six.

**Part I**

1. (a) Mark and name **all** the historical places given below (i) on the map of Sri Lanka and **all** the historical places given under (ii) on the segment of the map of world.

- (i) Daduru Oya, Gal Oya, Lankāputuna, Chilaw, Kataragama, Senkadagala, Bundala, Ibbankatuwa, Yoda Vāva, Nallur, Kalā vāva, Uratota (12 marks)
- (ii) Madras (Chennai), Gulf of Persia, Island of Java, Italy, Calicut, Constantinople (06 marks)

- (b) (i) Write in order in your answer script, the persons associated with the historical events indicated under A, B, C and D below.

A - After arriving in India the person who proclaimed that he came in search of the Christians and Spices.

B - The ruler of Polonnaruva who got married to 'Thilōka Sundari', a princess of Kalinga.

C - The first Lambakaraṇa king who ruled this country.

D - The Fascist ruler of Italy who was associated with the World War II. (04 marks)

- Study the pictures given under A and B and write the answers to the questions in order in your answer script.

- (ii) 1. What is the name of the creation depicted in 'A'?
2. By excavation of which stupa was this discovered?
3. What is the metal that was used for making this creation?
4. What is the name of the king who was considered to have born in the place where this antique was discovered? (04 marks)



A

- (iii) 1. What is the name of the creation depicted in 'B'?
2. To which religion does it belong?
3. In which historical city of Sri Lanka is this situated?
4. By which foreign rulers who captured Sri Lanka was this built? (04 marks)



B

## Part II

2. (i) Name **three** environmental zones where Pre-historic man lived in Sri Lanka. (03 marks)
- (ii) Name **two** out door dwellings in the coastal areas and **two** cave dwellings where the pre-historic man was considered to have lived. (04 marks)
- (iii) Point out with **two** examples how the nature of food of the people who lived in the Pre-historic era of Sri Lanka was formed according to the environment in which they lived. (05 marks)
- (iv) Explain with reference to **two** factors the rituals considered to have performed regarding a dead body of a person who lived in the Proto-historic era. (06 marks)
3. (i) According to the informations found in the inscriptions, indicate the designation of each person listed below under *A*, *B* and *C* respectively.
- A* - Chief of a family
- B* - Chief of a village
- C* - Chief of several villages or tank system (03 marks)
- (ii) Selecting from those given below within brackets, write in order of *A*, *B*, *C*, and *D* the official names of the persons who were responsible for the functions associated with the centralized administration.
- A* - The person who served as the leader of the ministers
- B* - The person who was in charge of the king's treasury
- C* - The person in charge of Administration of the city
- D* - The person who was in charge of king's elephants
- (Vedenā, Mahamatha, Baḍagarika, Śenapati, Hati Aḍeka, Nagaragutika, Asa Aḍeka, Bathagu) (04 marks)
- (iii) Describe **two** services that people of this country expected from the king. (05 marks)
- (iv) Point out with reference to **three** factors that king Vasabha was one of the greatest rulers in this country. (06 marks)
4. (i) Name **three** tanks which supply water by through the Ēlahāra canal. (03 marks)
- (ii) Write in order the relevant answers to the through statements given below from *A* to *D*.
- A* - The anicut built across the river Mahavāli, south to Mahiyangana
- B* - The canal constructed to carry water from Kalāvāva to Tisāvāva
- C* - The king who was the opinion that "Not a single drop of water that falls from the sky should be sent to the sea without using it properly"
- D* - The name used to introduce a kind of small tanks system which was built to collect rain water (04 marks)
- (iii) (a) Name **two** technological parts of a tank.
- (b) Briefly describe the construction of one of those parts you named in (a) above and its usages. (05 marks)
- (iv) Explain with references to **three** factors why that large scale irrigation systems were not constructed after the decline of the Polonnaruva kingdom. (06 marks)
5. (i) Mention in order the rulers associated with the activities listed under *A*, *B* and *C* below.
- A* - Making Anurādhapura a centre of administration with all facilities.
- B* - Selection of Sigiriya as his ruling centre.
- C* - Selection of Polonnaruva as the administrative centre after the liberation of Rajarata from the Cholas. (03 marks)
- (ii) State
- A* - **two** administrative centres of the second era of urbanization belonging to the historical *Māyā Rata*.
- B* - **two** administrative centres of the second era of urbanization belonging to the historical *Malaya Rata*. (04 marks)
- (iii) Describe **two** main factors that led to the selection of administrative centres in the second era of urbanization. (05 marks)
- (iv) State **three** factors that led to the consideration of king Parākramabāhu VI as a great ruler and describe them briefly. (06 marks)

6. (i) Name the persons given below in order of *A*, *B* and *C*.  
*A* - The king who established an independent kingdom in Kandy for the first time.  
*B* - The Sitāvaka ruler who invaded the Kandyan Kingdom in 1580  
*C* - The daughter of Karaliyadde Bandara who was baptised as Dōna Katherina (03 marks)
- (ii) State in order of *A*, *B*, *C* and *D* the names used for  
*A* - the lands allocated for the use of king's palace.  
*B* - the lands offered to the maintenance of the Buddhist temples.  
*C* - the lands granted to aristocrats for their services.  
*D* - the lands offered to the maintenance of the Devalas. (04 marks)
- (iii) Briefly explain **two** activities taken by king Vimaladharmasūriya I to establish his legal rights to the kingdom in Kandy. (05 marks)
- (iv) Briefly describe **three** factors that led to the failure of the Portuguese and Dutch in the invasion of the kingdom in Kandy. (06 marks)
7. (i) Name **three** trade centres established by the British in India. (03 marks)
- (ii) State **two** factors that led the British to focus their attention on Sri Lanka. (04 marks)
- (iii) Explain briefly with reference to **two** factors why the British who captured the maritime provinces of Sri Lanka wanted to capture the kingdom in Kandy. (05 marks)
- (iv) Describe briefly **three** causes that led to the struggle for freedom against the British in 1818. (06 marks)

### Part III

8. (i) Name **three** philosophers who expressed ideas that helped the French Revolution. (03 marks)
- (ii) Write suitable answers to the informations given in *A*, *B*, *C* and *D* selecting from the answers given below within the brackets.  
*A* - The immediate reason for the origin of the American Revolution  
*B* - The first President of the Independent United States of America  
*C* - The ruler of France during the French Revolution  
*D* - The person who gave leadership to the Russian Revolution  
(VI. Lenin, Louis XVI, Napoleon Bonaparte, Boston tea party, Oath in the tennis court, George Washington, Abraham Lincoln, Leon Trotsky) (04 marks)
- (iii) Briefly explain **two** changes that took place in that country after the French Revolution. (05 marks)
- (iv) Explain by stating one difference each, with examples of the political and economic changes that took place in that country due to the Russian Revolution. (06 marks)
9. (i) Name **three** European countries who established colonies. (03 marks)
- (ii) Select the suitable answers from the list given below within the brackets and write them in order for the following informations under *A*, *B*, *C* and *D*.  
*A* - The person who created the country named Germany by uniting small states.  
*B* - The German Emperor who followed a policy of establishing colonies.  
*C* - The British Prime Minister who gave leadership to the Allied Powers during the World War II.  
*D* - The Japanese emperor who signed the agreement of surrendering under no conditions at the end of the World War II.  
(Hirohito, Mutsuhito, Winston Churchill, Lloyd George, William Keizer II, Otto Von Bismarck, Adolf Hitler, Joseph Stalin) (04 marks)
- (iii) Briefly explain **two** actions which can be followed by the United Nations Organization to protect the world peace. (05 marks)
- (iv) Discuss briefly **three** results of the World War II. (06 marks)